

# Enumeration and classification of single change covering designs

Brett Stevens

Mathematics and Statistics, Carleton University

Canadian Discrete and Algorithmic Mathematics 2023

# Example 1

SCCD( $v, k, t, b$ )

1	1	1	1	3	3	2
2	2	5	6	6	6	6
3	4	4	4	4	5	5

# Example 1

SCCD(6, 3, 2, 7)

1	1	1	1	3	3	2
2	2	5	6	6	6	6
3	4	4	4	4	5	5

## Example 2

SCCD(12, 4, 2, 22)

0	0	0	0	7	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	2	2
1	1	1	6	6	6	6	6	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	8	7	7	9
2	2	5	5	5	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	5	5	5	5	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0





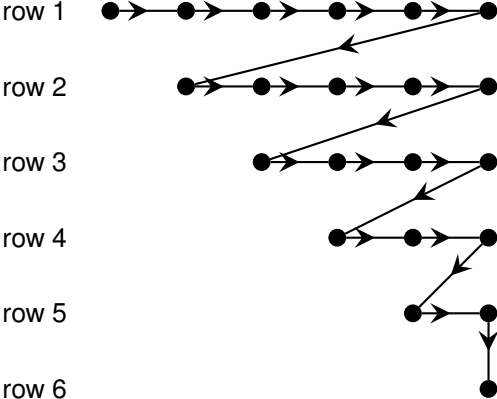
# Matrix multiplication

Write a program to compute  $AA^T$ :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 8 & 2 & -2 & 3 & 3 \\ -2 & 7 & 9 & -1 & 1 & 4 \\ 3 & 4 & -5 & 7 & 2 & -3 \\ 4 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 6 & -5 \\ -3 & 0 & -1 & 3 & -5 & 6 \\ 2 & -2 & 4 & -1 & 5 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 & 3 & 4 & -3 & 2 \\ 8 & 7 & 4 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 2 & 9 & -5 & 0 & -1 & 4 \\ -2 & -1 & 7 & -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 6 & -5 & 5 \\ -3 & 4 & -3 & -5 & 6 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Pairs visited by double loop

row 1 row 2 row 3 row 4 row 5 row 6





# Consecutive states of cache

Double loop:

1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
2	4	4	6	6	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	6	6
3	3	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	6	6	5	5	5

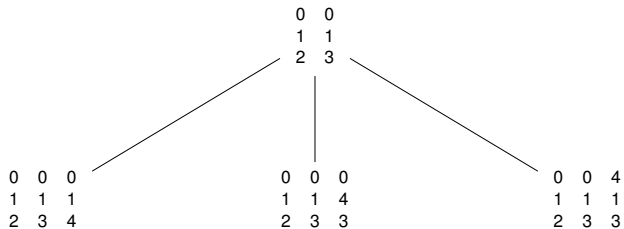
SCCD:

1	1	1	1	3	3	2
2	2	5	6	6	6	6
3	4	4	4	4	5	5

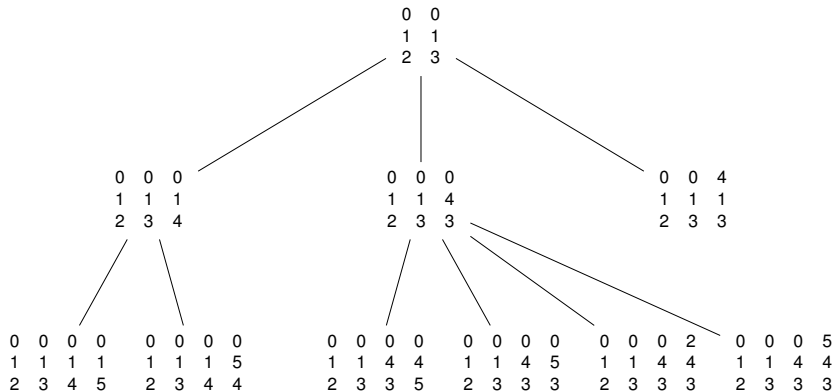
# Canonical parent/augmentation

0	0
1	1
2	3

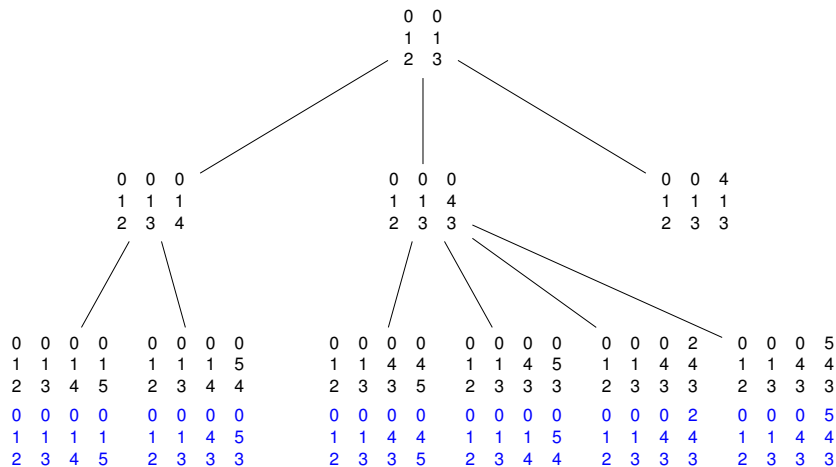
# Canonical parent/augmentation



# Canonical parent/augmentation



# Canonical parent/augmentation



## Large class reduction

1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	2	2	1	3	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	
2	2	2	2	2	9	9	9	9	9	9	12	12	12	12	5	5	5	5	5	5	
3	3	3	7	7	7	7	7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8	8	4	9	
4	5	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12

## Large class reduction

1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	2	2	1	3	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	
2	2	2	2	2	9	9	9	9	9	9	12	12	12	12	5	5	5	5	5	5	
3	3	3	7	7	7	7	7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8	8	4	9	
4	5	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12

## Large class reduction

1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	2	2	1	3	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	
2	2	2	2	2	9	9	9	9	9	9	12	12	12	12	5	5	5	5	5	5	
3	3	3	7	7	7	7	7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8	8	4	9	
4	5	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12



linear  $t = 2$

$v$	$k$	$b$	# large class	# iso class	# designs
4	3	3	1	1	1
5	3	5	1	3	5
6	3	7	1	1	2
7	3	10	6	16	32
8	3	14	198	26765	53530
5	4	3	1	1	1
6	4	4	0	0	0
7	4	6	0	0	0
8	4	9	3	32	64
9	4	11	0	0	0
10	4	14	0	0	0
11	4	18	2839	170366	340732
12	4	21	240	1277	2554

circular  $t = 2$

$v$	$k$	$b$	# large class	# iso class	# designs
4	3	3	1	1	1
5	3	5	1	1	1
6	3	8	1	6	72
7	3	11	1	63	1342
8	3	14	9	63	1764
9	3	18	428	5233	188036
5	4	4	1	2	3
6	4	5	1	1	1
7	4	7	1	1	1
8	4	10	1	25	400
9	4	12	2	2	16
10	4	15	5	6	136
11	4	19	908	37913	1440618
12	4	22	126	654	28776

linear  $t = 3$

$v$	$k$	$b$	# large class	# iso class	# designs
4	3	4	1	1	1
5	3	10	7	398	796
6	3	20	152,435,291–304,970,582		
5	4	3	0	0	0
6	4	7	1	3	4
7	4	12	4	4	8
8	4	19	135	867	1716
6	5	3	0	0	0
7	5	6	0	0	0
8	5	9	0	0	0
9	5	14	0	0	0
10	5	20	0	0	0

circular  $t = 3$

$v$	$k$	$b$	# large class	# iso class	# designs
4	3	4	1	1	1
5	3	10	2	31	532
6	3	20		$\leq 19,005,592$	
5	4	4	1	1	1
6	4	7	0	0	0
7	4	12	0	0	0
8	4	19	1	2	76
6	5	4	1	1	1
7	5	6	0	0	0
8	5	10	0	0	0
9	5	14	0	0	0
10	5	20	0	0	0

## Moving forward

- ▶ Find  $t = 3$  ingredients for recursive construction
- ▶ Move from OpenMP to MPI
- ▶ Metaheuristics
- ▶ SCCA
- ▶ Use Canonical parent/augmentation on other problems

Marsee