

```
=====
// Simple/Basic Server

server_sd = socket();
bind(server_sd);
listen(server_sd);

for (;;) {
    // wait for new connection request
    sd = accept(server_sd);

    // get request from client
    read(sd);
    parse_request();

    // get or compute response

    // send response to client
    write(sd);
}
```

```
-----  
// Forking Server  
// (Create Process / Thread to Handle Request)  
  
for (;;) {  
    // wait for connection  
    // get request  
    // fork/create child to handle request  
    // pass request to child  
}  
  
forked_child(request) {  
    // get request from parent  
    // decode request  
    // handle request / return result  
}  
-----
```

```
-----  
// Pre-Forking (Process or Thread Pool)  
  
for (i=0; i<P; i++) {  
    // fork/create a worker  
}  
  
for (;;) {  
    // wait for connection  
    // get request  
    // pick child/worker and send request  
}  
  
forked_child(request) {  
    // get request from parent  
    // decode request  
    // handle request / return result  
}  
-----
```

```
-----  
// Event Driven  
// (used in userver, Zeus, and  
// original Harvest/Squid proxy caches)  
  
server_sd = socket( );  
bind(server_sd);  
listen(server_sd);
```

```
for (;;) {
    readfdset = rdfdset; writefdset = wrfdset;
    n = select(max_sd, &readfdset, &writefdset,
                exceptfds, &timeout);

    for (i=0; i<max_sd; i++) {
        if (FD_ISSET(i, &readfdset)) {
            if (i == server_sd) {
                // get new connection
                new_sd = accept(server_sd);
                FD_SET(new_sd, rdfdset);
                FD_SET(new_sd, wrfdset);
            } else {
                read_request(sd);
                parse_request();
            }
        }
        if (FD_ISSET(i, &writefdset)) {
            // get response
            write_response(sd);
        }
    }
}
=====
=====
```