

An Introduction to Software Architecture Case Studies

David Garlan & Mary Shaw – 94

KWIC

Key Word In Context (KWIC)

- Search index
 - searching for keywords with context sensitive display
 - provides the user with more information

Harry Potter

About 49,700,000 results (0.25 seconds)

[Harry Potter - The Official Site](#) ☆

The Official **Harry Potter** Website offers content, games and activities which seamlessly extend the magical world of **Harry Potter** beyond the big screen.

[harrypotter.warnerbros.com/](#) - Cached - Similar

[Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince](#) ☆

Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince. Voldemort is tightening his grip on both the Muggle and wizarding worlds and Hogwarts is no longer the safe haven it ...

[harrypotter.warnerbros.com/harrypotterandthehalf.../index.html](#) - Cached - Similar

[Harry Potter - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia](#) ☆

Harry Potter is a series of seven fantasy novels written by the British author J. K. Rowling. The books chronicle the adventures of the adolescent wizard ...

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harry_Potter](#) - Cached - Similar

[Harry Potter \(film series\) - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia](#) ☆

The **Harry Potter** film series is based on the seven **Harry Potter** novels by British author J. K. Rowling and, when complete, will consist of eight ...

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harry_Potter_\(film_series\)](#) - Cached - Similar

[+](#) Show more results from en.wikipedia.org

Example

Input: Titles

- Clouds are white
- Ottawa is beautiful

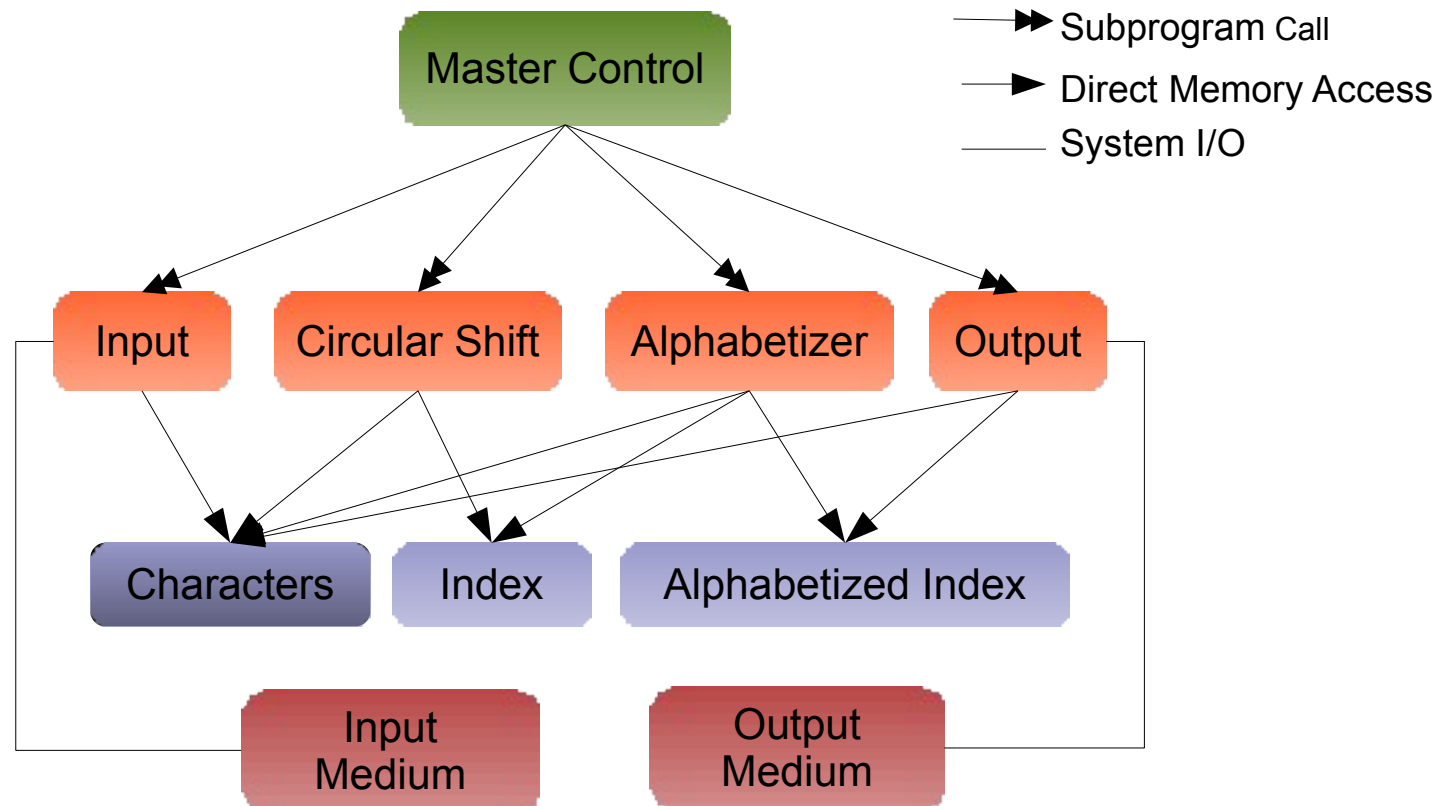
Output: Index

- **are** white Clouds
- **beautiful** Ottawa is
- **Clouds** are white
- **is** beautiful Ottawa
- **Ottawa** is beautiful
- **white** Clouds are

Solution 1

Main Program/Subroutine with Shared Data

- Functional decomposition
- Components are subroutines



Solution 1

Strengths

- Centralized data
 - efficient representation of data
- Modular decomposition

Weaknesses

- Resistant to change
 - consider the impact of data storage format
 - difficult to enhance the overall functionality
 - reuse of component is difficult

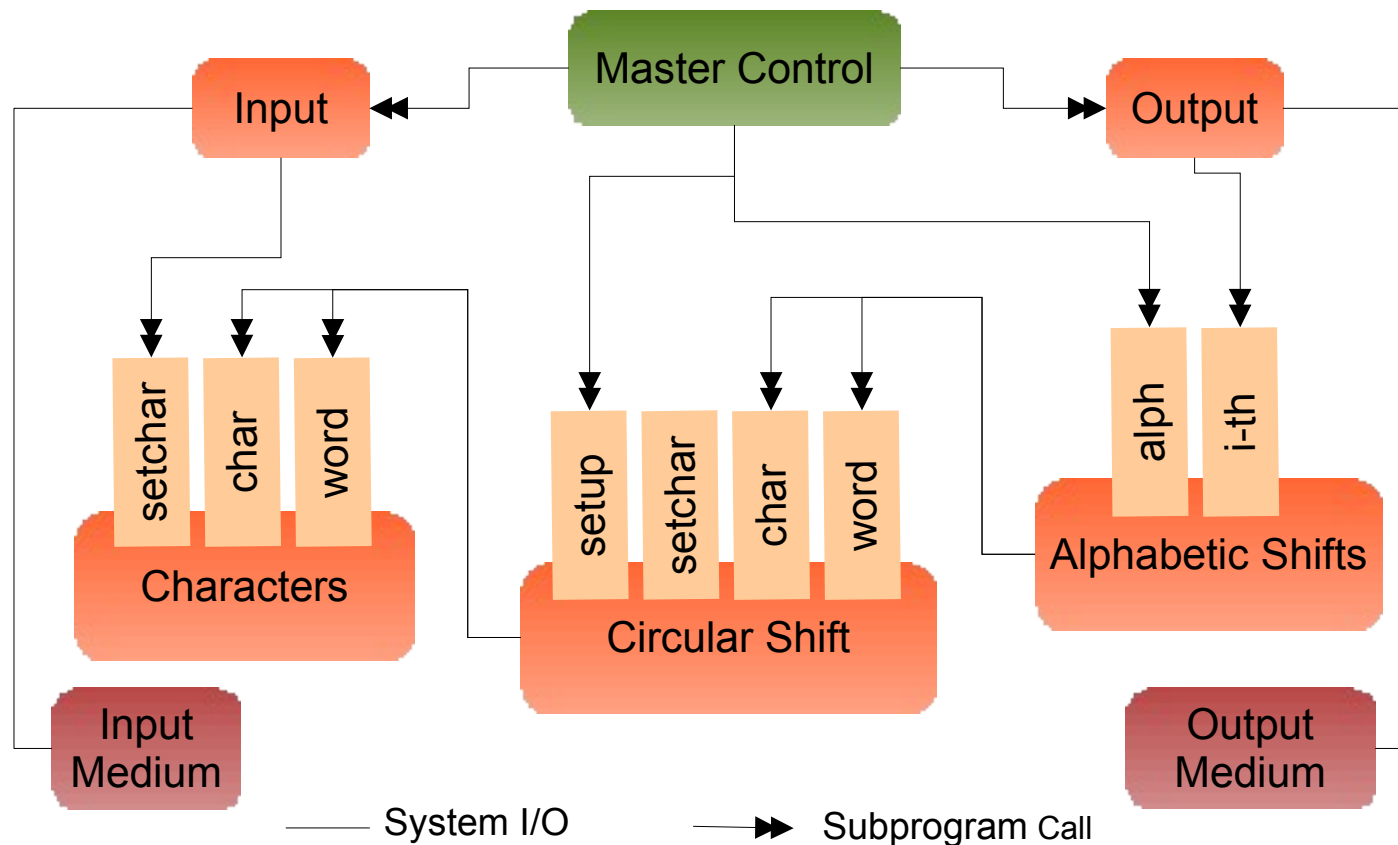
Solution 2

Abstract Data Types

- Similar to one with data encapsulation
 - data access via component interface invocation
 - no direct data access
- Components similar to solution 1

Solution 2

Abstract Data Types



Solution 2

Advantages

- Handles change well
 - algorithm and data are encapsulated in individual modules
- Reuse
 - modules interact via defined interfaces

Disadvantages

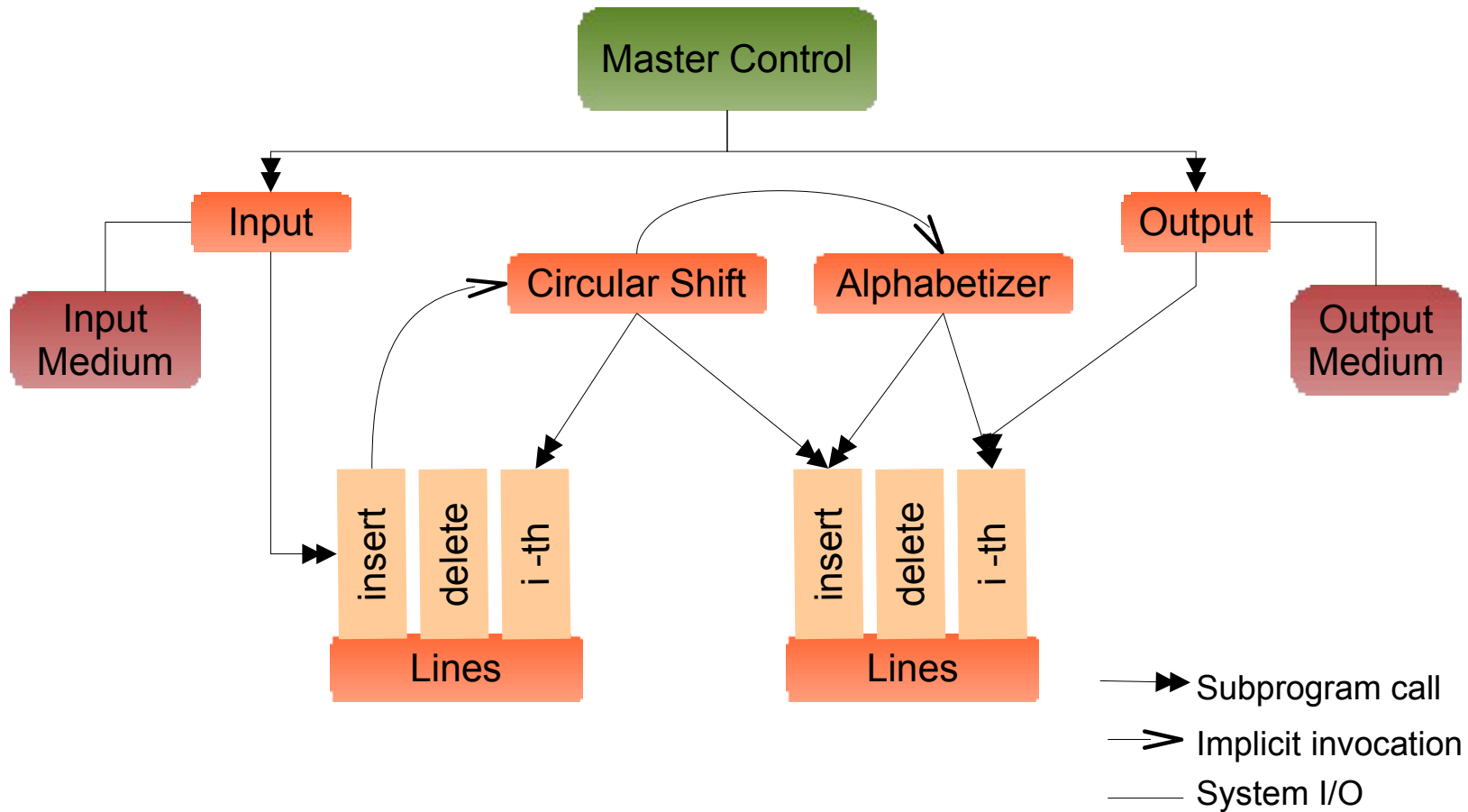
- Evolution still a problem
 - to add new features may require changes to existing or addition of new components

Solution 3

Implicit Invocation

- Similar to solution 1
 - shared data
- Two main differences
 - data is more abstract
 - underlying storage is not exposed to components
 - components are invoked implicitly
 - e.g. when a line is added

Solution 3



Calls to circular shift and alphabetizer are implicit, and are the result of inserting lines

Solution 3

Advantages

- Strong evolution path
 - functional enhancements are easy
 - new components can be attached and removed
 - components are shielded from data storage representation
 - **REALLY WHY?**
- Minimal component coupling/dependency
 - data events are the source of all interactions

Solution 3

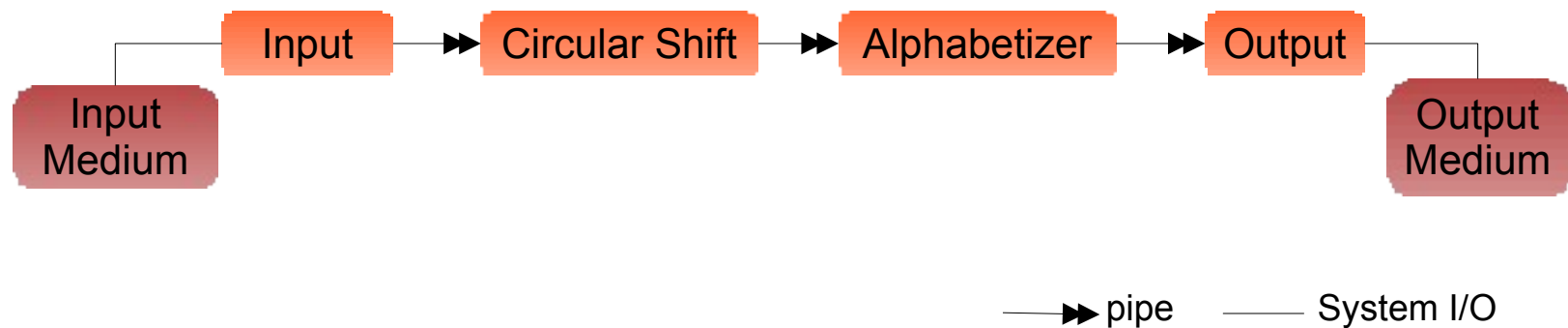
Disadvantages

- Difficult to control the ordering of processing
- Requires more storage capacity
 - **IS THIS REALLY A DISADVANTAGE?**

Solution 4

Pipes & Filters

- Four filters
 - input, shift, alphabetize, output
 - each filter can compute when data is available at the input
 - data sharing is restricted by pipes



Solution 4

Advantages

- Intuitive flow of processing
- Reuse
- Evolution
 - new filters can be easily added

Solution 4

Disadvantage

- Virtually impossible to support an interactive system
- **Is this a true pipes & filters?**
 - consider the data flow
- What is the LCD data unit?

Comparison

	Shared Memory	ADT	Implicit Invocation	Pipe & Filter
change in algorithm	✗	✗	✓	✓
change in data representation	✗	✓	✗	✗
change in functionality	✓	✗	✓	✓
performance	✓	✓	✗	✗
reuse	✗	✓	✗	✓

Reading

Will be on exam

- Case Study 2: Instrumentation Software
- Case Study 3: A Fresh View of Compilers

Will not be on exam

- Case Study 4: A Layered Design with Different Styles for the Layers
- Case Study 5: An Interpreter Using Different Idioms for the Components