

Natural deduction proof questions

1. $\{((P \wedge Q) \rightarrow R)\} \vdash (P \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow R))$
2. $\{((P \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow R))\} \vdash ((P \wedge Q) \rightarrow R)$
3. $\{ (P \wedge (Q \vee R)) \} \vdash ((P \wedge Q) \vee (P \wedge R))$
4. $\{ (P \rightarrow Q) \} \vdash ((R \vee P) \rightarrow (R \vee Q))$
5. $\{ (\alpha \rightarrow (\neg \alpha)) \} \vdash (\neg \alpha)$
6. $\{ (P \rightarrow Q), (\neg Q) \} \vdash (\neg P) \quad (\text{modus tollens})$
7. $\{ (P \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow R)), P, (\neg R) \} \vdash (\neg Q)$.
8. $\{ ((P \wedge (\neg Q)) \rightarrow R), (\neg R), P \} \vdash Q$.
9. $\{ ((\neg \alpha) \wedge (\neg \beta)) \} \vdash (\neg (\alpha \vee \beta))$.