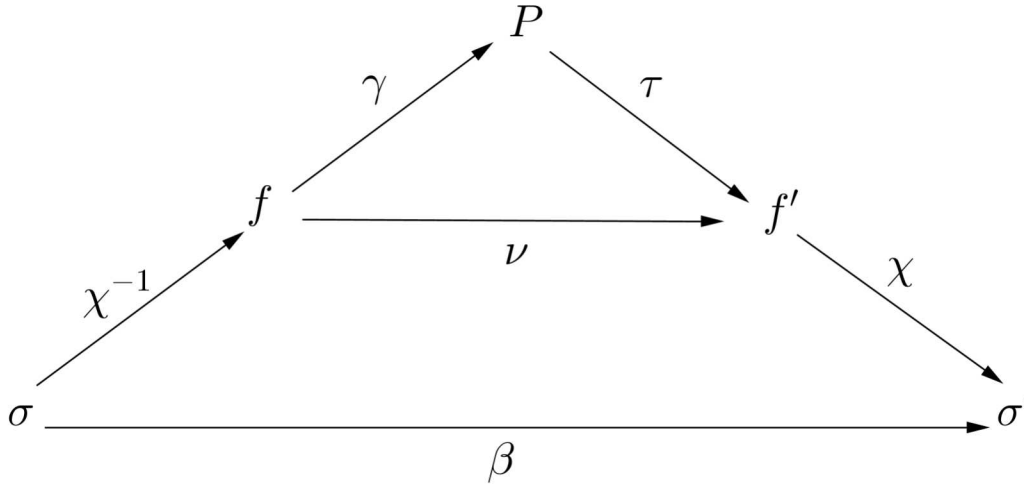
P
γ
τ
f
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σ
σ'
β