

# The Whole Platform

## An Experience Report

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# Outline

The Whole Platform

Creating the metamodel

Using the metamodel

Creating the bicycle computer mode model

Other platform features

Demo

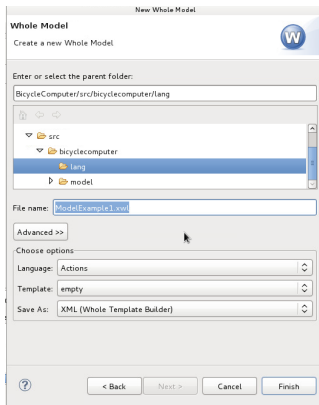
Lessons learned

# The Whole Platform

- ▶ Eclipse-based language workbench
- ▶ Designed to be used for:
  - ▶ developing new languages
  - ▶ manipulating them using domain notations
  - ▶ transforming them using a generative model driven approach

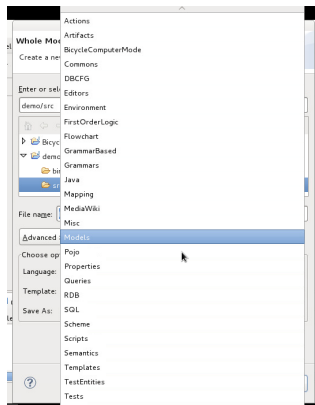
# The Whole Platform

## Creating a new whole model



# The Whole Platform

## Bundled languages



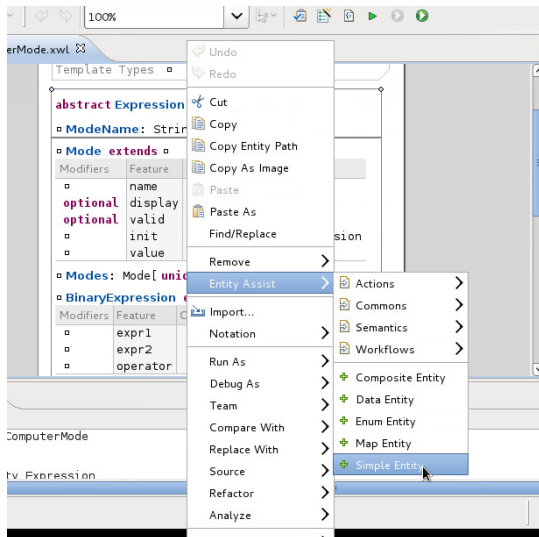
# The Whole Platform

## Bundled languages

- ▶ modeling languages
- ▶ query and transformation languages
- ▶ data integration languages for grammars, XSD, RDB and Java libraries
- ▶ popular general-purpose languages such as Java, Objective C and XML

# Creating the metamodel

## Entity Assist



# Creating the metamodel

## Value Assist

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface for creating a metamodel. The main editor displays the metamodel structure for `BicycleComputerMode`. A context menu is open over the `Expression` class, with the `Value Assist` option selected. The `Value Assist` submenu is also open, showing the `Expression` class as the selected option.

**Metamodel Structure:**

- `abstract Expression extends`
  - `ModeName: String types Expression`
  - `Mode extends`

Modifiers	Feature	Opposite	Type
	name		ModeName
optional	display		Expression
optional	valid		Expression
	init		NumericExpression
	value		Expression
  - `Modes: Mode[unique] types`
  - `BinaryExpression extends Expression`

Modifiers	Feature	Opposite	Type
	expr1		Expression
	expr2		Expression
	operator		BinaryOperator

**Console Output:**

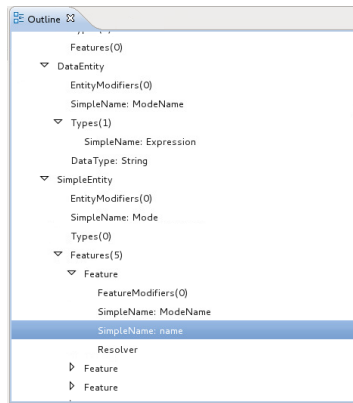
```
Whole console
model BicycleComputerMode

abstract entity Expression
```



# Creating the metamodel

## Outline



# Creating the metamodel

## Full meta model (part 1)

```

URI          http://lang.bicyclecomputer/Mode
Namespace    bicyclecomputer.mode
Model Name    BicycleComputerMode
Version      □
Template Types □
  
```

**abstract Expression extends** □

□ **ModeName**: String **types** Expression

□ **Mode extends** □

Modifiers	Feature	Opposite	Type
□	name		□ ModeName
<b>optional</b>	display		□ Expression
<b>optional</b>	valid		□ Expression
□	init		□ NumericExpression
□	value		□ Expression

□ **Modes**: Mode[ **unique** ] **types** □

□ **BinaryExpression extends** Expression

Modifiers	Feature	Opposite	Type
□	expr1		□ Expression
□	expr2		□ Expression
□	operator		□ BinaryOperator

□ **BinaryOperator**: String **types** □

# Creating the metamodel

## Full meta model (part 2)

▫ **BinaryOperator**: String **types** ▫

▫ **NumericExpression**: double **types** Expression

▫ **RationalExpression** **extends** Expression

Modifiers	Feature	Opposite	Type
▫	numerator	▫	IntegerExpression
▫	denominator	▫	IntegerExpression

▫ **IntegerExpression**: int **types** Expression

▫ **TernaryExpression** **extends** Expression

Modifiers	Feature	Opposite	Type
▫	expr1	▫	Expression
▫	expr2	▫	Expression
▫	condition	▫	Expression

▫ **LastValueExpression** **extends** Expression

▫ **StringExpression**: String **types** Expression

▫ **StringCatenationExpression** **extends** Expression

Modifiers	Feature	Opposite	Type
▫	expr1	▫	Expression
▫	expr2	▫	Expression

▫ **IntegerCastExpression** **extends** Expression

Modifiers	Feature	Opposite	Type
▫	value	▫	Expression

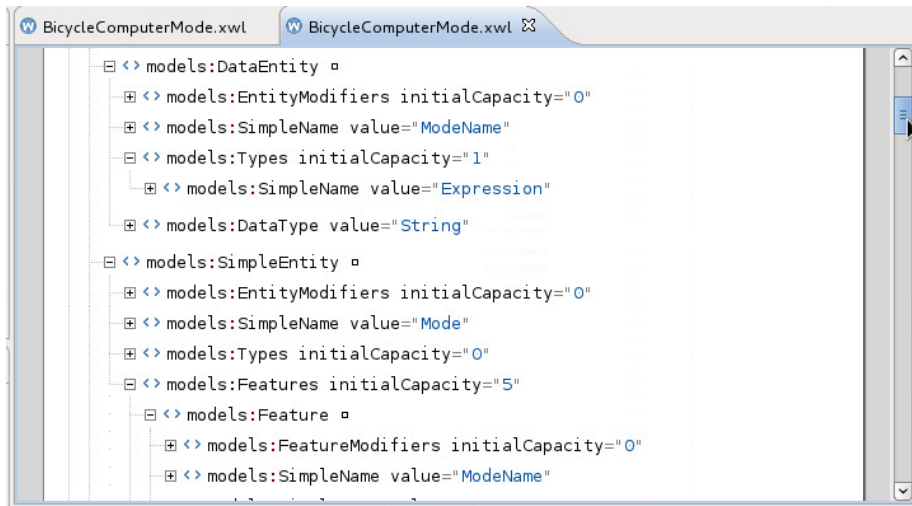
# Creating the metamodel

## Storage formats

- ▶ XWL\*
- ▶ Java\*
- ▶ Generated XML schema
- ▶ Grammars

# Creating the metamodel

Storage formats: XWL



The screenshot shows a software interface with two tabs, both labeled "BicycleComputerMode.xwl". The main area displays a tree view of a metamodel structure. The root node is "models:DataEntity", which is expanded to show several child nodes:

- models:EntityModifiers initialCapacity="0"
- models:SimpleName value="ModeName"
- models:Types initialCapacity="1", which is expanded to show:
  - models:SimpleName value="Expression"
- models:DataType value="String"

Below these are two more main nodes:

- models:SimpleEntity, which is expanded to show:
  - models:EntityModifiers initialCapacity="0"
  - models:SimpleName value="Mode"
  - models:Types initialCapacity="0"
  - models:Features initialCapacity="5", which is expanded to show:
    - models:Feature, which is expanded to show:
      - models:FeatureModifiers initialCapacity="0"
      - models:SimpleName value="ModeName"

# Creating the metamodel

## Storage formats: XML Schema

```

Environment
├─ <> schema xmlns: o = http://lang.bicyclecomputer/Mode xmlns: xsd = http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema targetNamespace="http://lang.bicyclecomputer/Moc
├─ <> element name="modeName" type="ModeName"
├─ <> simpleType name="ModeName"
│   └─ <> restriction base="xsd:string"
├─ <> element name="mode" type="Mode"
├─ <> complexType name="Mode"
│   └─ <> sequence
│       ├── <> element name="name" type="ModeName"
│       ├── <> group minOccurs="0" ref="Expression"
│       ├── <> group minOccurs="0" ref="Expression"
│       ├── <> element name="init" type="NumericExpression"
│       └─ <> group ref="Expression"
├─ <> element name="modes" type="Modes"
├─ <> complexType name="Modes"
│   └─ <> sequence minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"
│       └─ <> element ref="mode"
└─ <> element name="binaryExpression" type="BinaryExpression"
  
```

# Creating the metamodel

## Storage formats: XML Mapping

The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "Environment" with a schema editor. The editor contains the following XML code:

```
<? schema xmlns: = http://lang.bicyclecomputer/Mode xmlns: xsd = http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema targetNamespace="http://lang.bicyclecomputer/Moc
```

The left sidebar displays a tree view of the configuration:

- Environment
  - MappingStrategy
    - namespace: http://lang.bicyclecomputer/Mode
    - schemaLocation: BicycleComputerMode.xsd
    - synthesized: true
    - elementsFormQualified: true
    - mappings
      - RootMapping
        - name: modeName
        - entityType: ModeName
      - RootMapping
        - name: mode
        - entityType: Mode
      - ElementMapping
        - contextEntityType: Mode
        - name: name
        - entityType: ModeName
        - featureType: name
      - ElementMapping
        - contextEntityType: Mode

# Using the metamodel

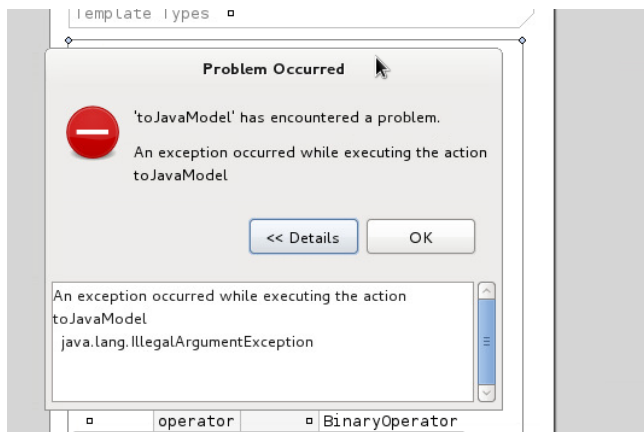
## Generate Java code

- ▶ Generate Java code
  - ▶ creates classes required to create in-memory representations of models conforming to the metamodel
  - ▶ the Whole platform provides a library to load XWL- or Java-persisted models directly into a Java program
- ▶ Create a model transformation
  - ▶ transform models conforming to the metamodel into anything
  - ▶ query-based approach
  - ▶ generate target-model fragments in response to entities in source-model
  - ▶ several target models can be used in a single transformation



# Using the metamodel

## Generate Java code



# Using the metamodel

## Transform to Java code

```

Node Generator
}
EQuery toJavaExpression
left, right, operator, nodeName, expr1, expr2
}

select
  [Workspace]
  [projectName]
  [sourceFolderName]
  [beansPackageName]
  [interfacePackageName]
  [factoryPackageName]

from self
  packageName+'.model.beans' as beansPackageName
  packageName+'.model' as factoryPackageName
  packageName+'.model' as interfacePackageName
  'NodeFactory' as factoryClassName
  'Node' as interfaceClassName
  factoryPackageName+'.'+factoryClassName as qualifiedFactoryName
  interfacePackageName+'.'+interfaceClassName as qualifiedInterfaceName

  [interfaceClassName].java as interfaceClass

  [beanName].java as beanClass

  if ( [beanName].equals ( nodeName ) ) {
    return [qualifiedBeanName].getInstance ( [ ] ) as beanFactorySwitch

  }

select
  [node]
  [node].computeValue ( [ ] ) as beanRecomputeCall
  [node].resetValue ( [ ] ) as beanResetCall

  [beanName] as beanNameList

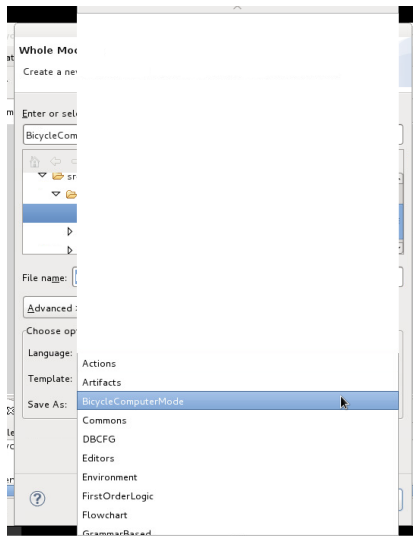
where [ ]

from descendant-or-self [Node] [Node]
  [beanPackageName]+'.'+beanName as qualifiedBeanName

```

# Creating the model

Create the new BicycleComputerMode model



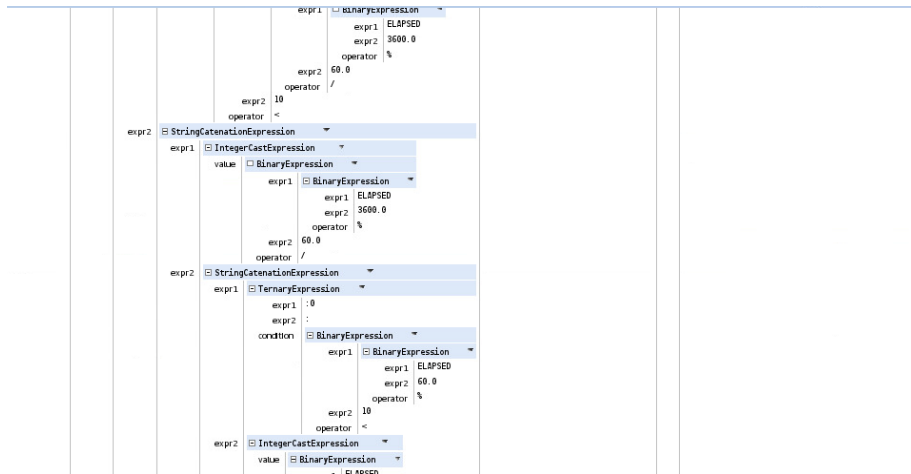
# Creating the model

## Full model (part 1)

name	display	valid	init	value	
IRROTATIONS	□	□	0.0	LastValueExpression	
IDURATION	□	□	0.0	LastValueExpression	
WHEELSIZE	□	□	0.0	LastValueExpression	
SPEED	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ StringCatenationExpression               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ IntegerCastExpression                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>value                           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ BinaryExpression                               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 SPEED</li> <li>expr2 3.6</li> <li>operator *</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	□	□	0.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ BinaryExpression               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ BinaryExpression                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 IRROTATIONS</li> <li>expr2 WHEELSIZE</li> <li>operator *</li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2 IDURATION</li> <li>operator /</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>
ELAPSED	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ StringCatenationExpression               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ IntegerCastExpression                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>value                           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ BinaryExpression                               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1                                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ BinaryExpression                                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 ELAPSED</li> <li>expr2 36000.0</li> <li>operator %</li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2 3600.0</li> <li>operator /</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ StringCatenationExpression                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1                           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ TernaryExpression                               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 :0</li> <li>expr2 :</li> <li>condition                                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ BinaryExpression                                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ BinaryExpression   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 ELAPSED</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul>	□	□	0.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ BinaryExpression               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 LastValueExpression</li> <li>expr2 IDURATION</li> <li>operator +</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

# Creating the model

## Full model (part 2)



# Creating the model

## Full model (part 3)

				value	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 ELAPSED</li> <li>expr2 60.0</li> <li>operator %</li> </ul> </li> </ul>				
MAXSPEED	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>StringCatenationExpression           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IntegerCastExpression                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>value                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression                           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 MAXSPEED</li> <li>expr2 3.6</li> <li>operator *</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2 km/hr</li> </ul> </li> </ul>						0.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TernaryExpression           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 SPEED</li> <li>expr2 LastValueExpression</li> <li>condition               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 SPEED</li> <li>expr2 LastValueExpression</li> <li>operator &gt;</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
TRIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>StringCatenationExpression           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>StringCatenationExpression                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IntegerCastExpression                           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>value                               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression                                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1                                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 TRIP</li> <li>expr2 1000000.0</li> <li>operator %</li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2 1000.0</li> <li>operator /</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>StringCatenationExpression                           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 .</li> <li>expr2                               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>StringCatenationExpression                                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1                                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IntegerCastExpression   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>value   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 TRIP</li> <li>expr2 1000.0</li> <li>operator %</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul>						0.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1 IRROTATIONS</li> <li>expr2 WHEELSIZE</li> <li>operator *</li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2 LastValueExpression</li> <li>operator +</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li></ul>	

# Creating the model

## Full model (part 4)

	<p>expr2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>StringCatenationExpression           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1</li> <li>expr2               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IntegerCastExpression                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>value                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression                           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1                               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression                                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1: TRIP</li> <li>expr2: 1000.0</li> <li>operator: %</li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2: 100.0</li> <li>operator: /</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
	<p>expr2 km</p>		
AVGSPEED	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>StringCatenationExpression           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IntegerCastExpression                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>value                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression                           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1: AVGSPEED</li> <li>expr2: 3.6</li> <li>operator: *</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2 km/hr</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1: ELAPSED</li> <li>expr2: 360000</li> <li>operator: &lt;</li> </ul> </li> <li>expr2                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1: TRIP</li> <li>expr2: 1000000</li> <li>operator: &lt;</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>operator: &amp;&amp;</li> </ul> </li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BinaryExpression           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expr1: TRIP</li> <li>expr2: ELAPSED</li> <li>operator: /</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

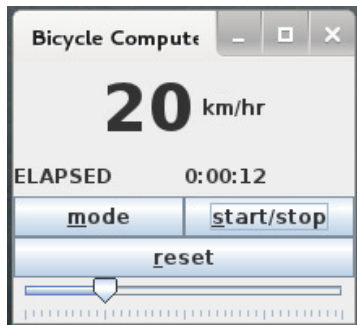
## Other platform features

- ▶ Debugging
- ▶ Testing
- ▶ Model validation
- ▶ Model normalization
- ▶ Versioning
- ▶ Deployment
- ▶ ...



# Demo

The bicycle computer simulator



## Lessons learned

- ▶ The Whole platform focuses on generic editors
- ▶ All metamodels and models are created equal
- ▶ Graphical editors are very expressive
  - ▶ Following tutorials can be very tricky
  - ▶ How do I input that symbol?
- ▶ It is convenient to separate language structure from syntax
- ▶ Documentation for the platform is very sparse
  - ▶ Primarily one document (their submission to the Language Workbench Competition 2011)
  - ▶ Several screencasts are available, but hard to follow