

Material and some slide content from:  
- Atif Kahn [GWT Content]



# GWT Architecture

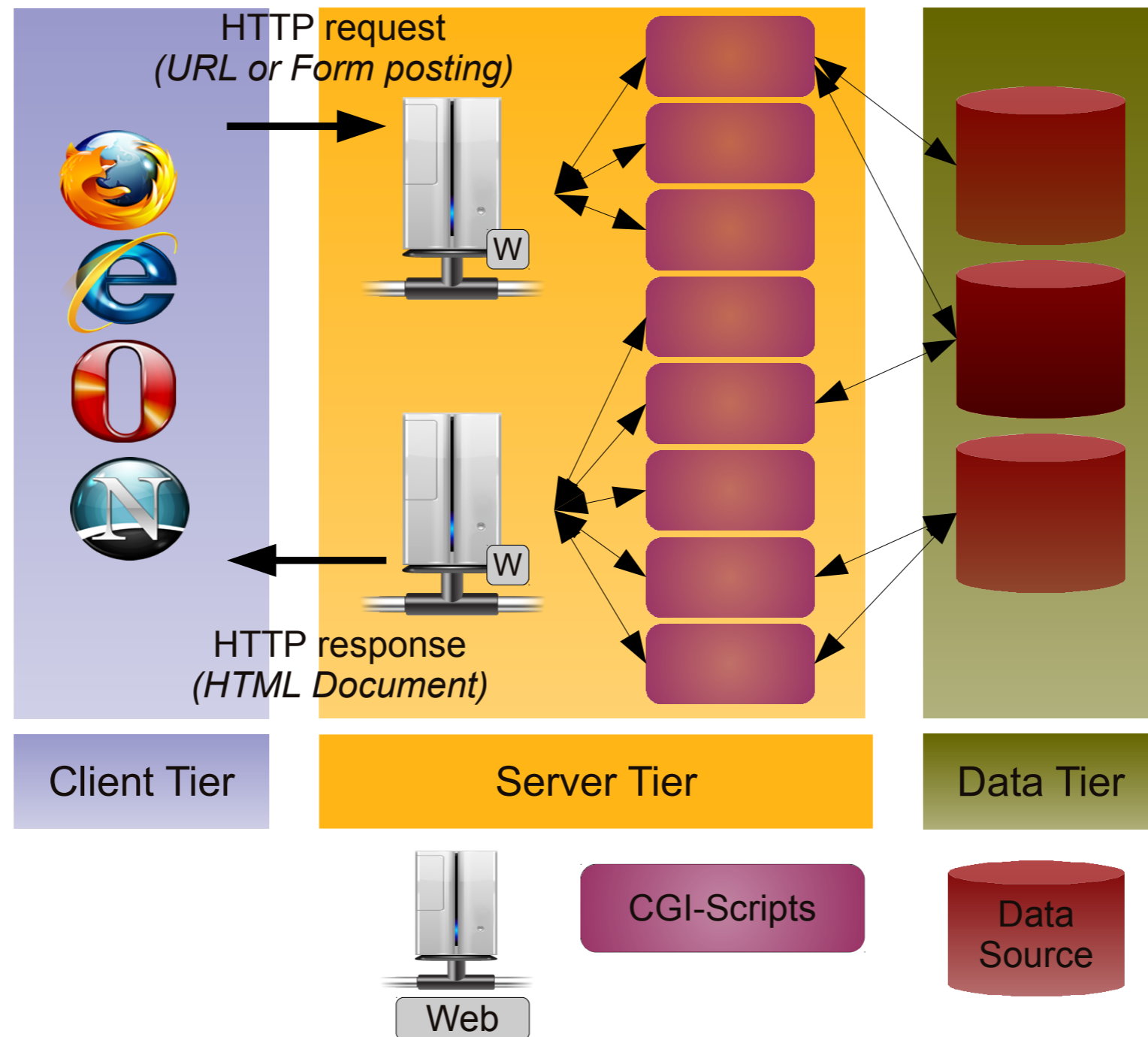
Reid Holmes

# Google Web Toolkit (GWT)

*“Architectural Impact on  
Enterprise Web Application”*



# First Generation



# First Generation

## Shortcomings

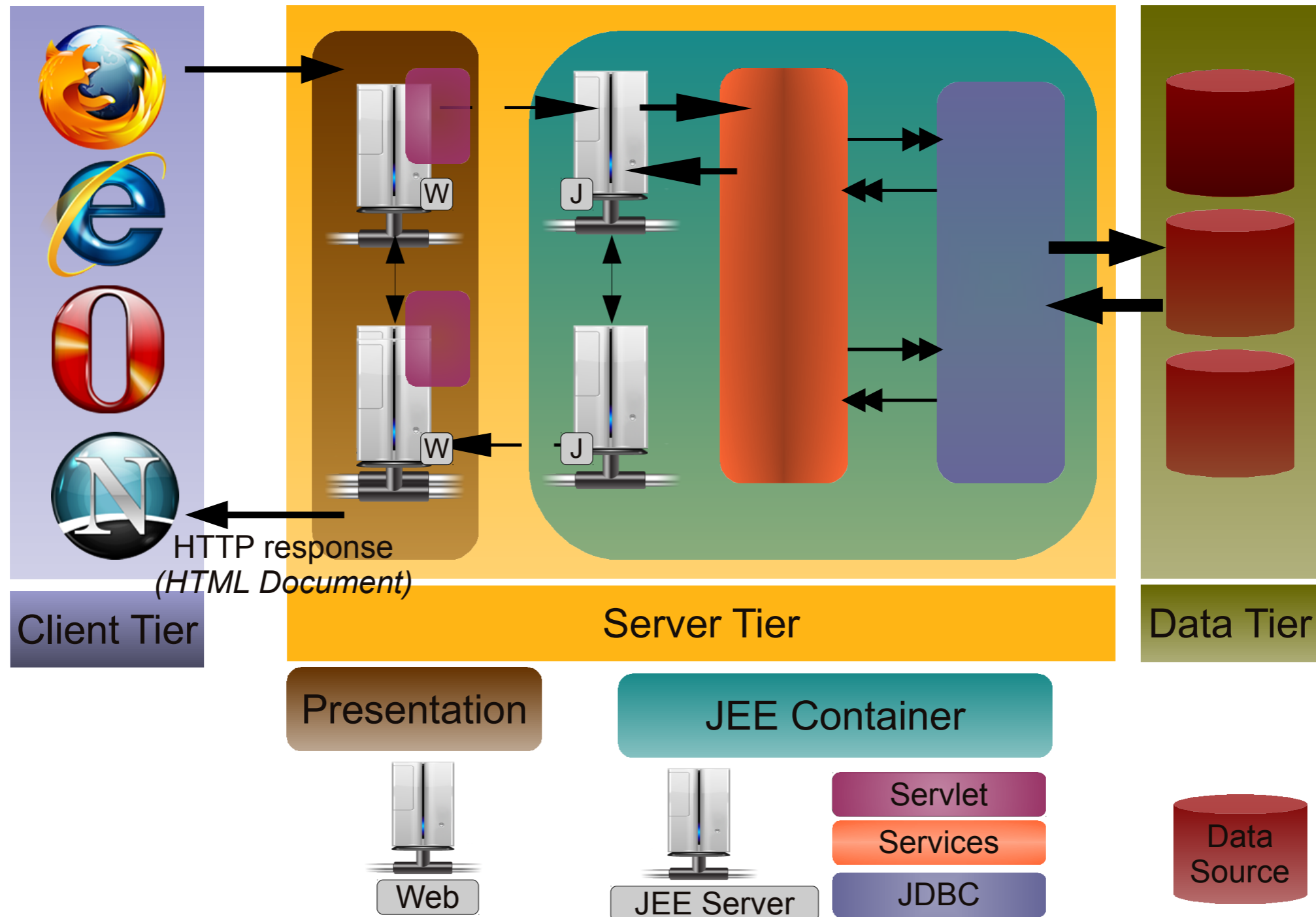
- lack of a coherent architectural model
  - adhoc scripts development
  - no interaction between scripts
- evolution
  - how do you evolve scripts?
  - written in different languages
- data/information sharing
  - has to be via an external repository
  - difficult to control transactions

# First Generation

## Shortcomings

- security
  - CGI based scripts still a nightmare for admins
  - scripts are executed in native environment
    - server execution environment is directly exposed
    - vulnerabilities in server code are also exposed
- throughput
  - a script launches a process – *so what?*
- tight coupling
  - each view is coupled to its corresponding script

# Second Generation



# Second Generation

## Shortcomings

- server focused
  - most improvements are realized on the server side
- client tier
  - still based on primitives
    - HTML, javascript, CSS etc.
  - not dynamic
- request-response cycle
  - worse than first generation ???

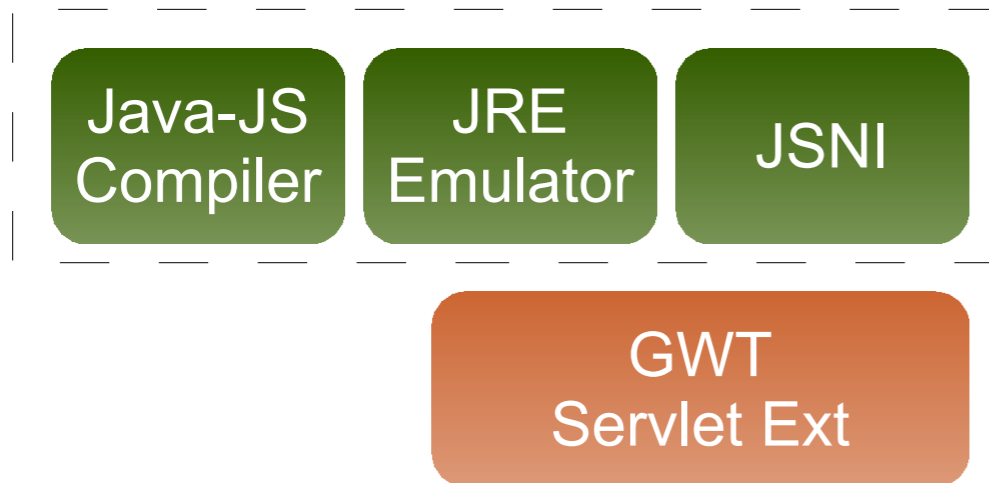
# GWT

GWT is a lot more than that

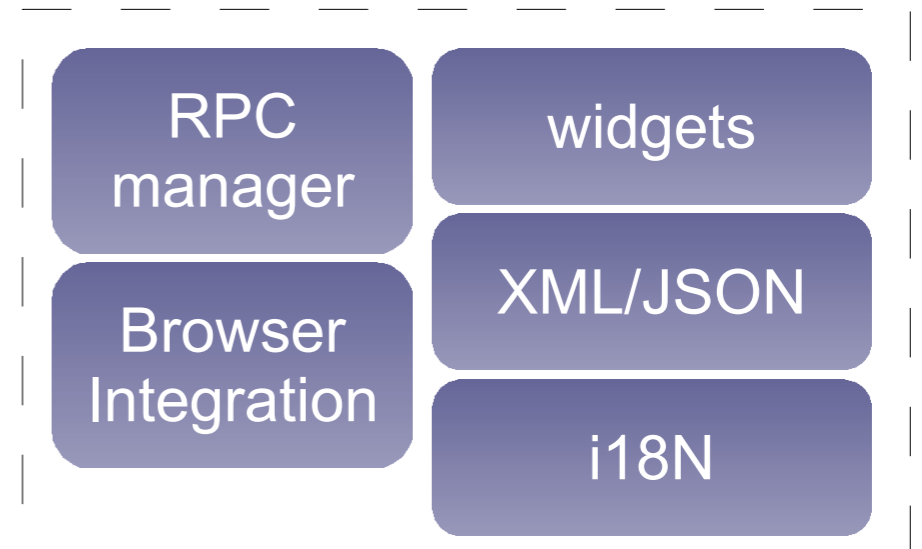
- a paradigm shift away from
  - web application building blocks
  - synchronous communication
- built on standards
  - integrates well
    - with existing server applications, web services
  - composite building blocks
    - HTML, javascript etc are low-level primitives
- separation of concerns

# GWT Components

## Core



## Browser Runtime Environment



# Java-JS Compiler

## Converts Java to Javascript

- src-to-src compiler
- high level typed language to a script language
  - *does this make sense???*
- JS code optimization
  - browser engines
  - size
  - security / obfuscation
  - localization

# JRE Emulator

## Emulates

- core Java classes in Javascript

## Composite building blocks

- allows for building composite building blocks
- client tier built on
  - composite building blocks
    - rather than low level primitives

# JSNI

## Java Script Native Interface

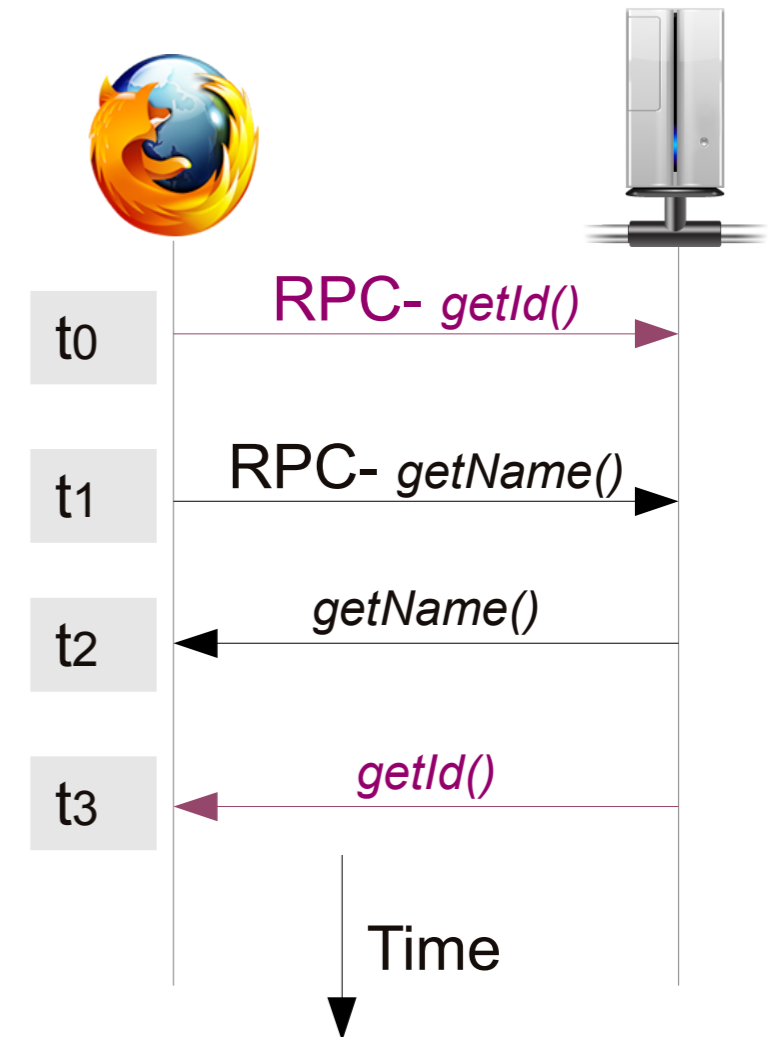
- wrapper
  - for Javascript inside Java code
- extension point
  - for integration with non GWT client components

```
private static native void jsString(String s) /*-{  
    $wnd.alert("s is " + s);  
}-*/;
```

# RPC

## Remote Procedure Call

- replaces HTTP
  - for communication after app boot
- asynchronous – *why?*
  - breaks the request-response cycle
- supports various protocols
  - Ajax, JSON, GWT



# Servlet Extension

## Extension of JEE Servlet

- integration with older JEE application
  - get all the JEE benefits for free
- server component
  - facade for business functionality
- evolution
  - highly flexible

# GWT Components

## Core

Java-JS  
Compiler

JRE  
Emulator

JSNI

GWT  
Servlet Ext



RPC

## Browser Runtime Environment

RPC  
manager

widgets

Browser  
Integration

XML/JSON

i18N



# Impact

Scalability

Reusability

Interoperability

Design by contract

Evolution

Java based development

# Scalability

## Improvement in server performance

- (near) stateless servers
  - client tier components truly reside in client tier
  - previously
    - the state was maintained on the presentation tier
    - the view was rendered on the client tier
- optimized communication strategy
  - via aggregation of control/data exchange
  - decrease in server load
  - better bandwidth usage

# Reusability

## Application

- single code base to support
  - multiple browser engines
  - internationalization
    - i18N versions of the applications
- application broken over reusable modules

## Design & development

- OOD
  - *what benefits do we get from OOD?*

# Interoperability

## Integration / Extension points

- Javascript native interface (JSNI)
  - a layer of abstraction for integrating Javascript
    - third party & legacy Javascript libraries
- server side integration
  - servlet extension
    - plugs into the JEE platform
    - also possible for other platforms
  - mashups
    - use of diverse web services

# Design by Contract

## Client tier standardization

- browser runtime environment (BRE)
  - client code has to abide by the BRE interface
  - same enhancement that JEE brought to server tier
  - *isn't that strong coupling between GWT and an application client code?*
    - preserves the architectural integrity

# Evolution

## Organic growth

- OOA & OOD
  - *what does this buy us?*
  - OO Javascript

## Rich Internet Applications (RIA)

- HTML & HTTP as the basic building primitive
- prevails where others failed
  - Java applet, ActiveX, Adobe flex

# Java based Development

## Testing & Tools

- well established frameworks for
  - testing & profiling
- *continuous integration*
- well supported tools
  - IDEs, profilers etc.
- skills-set standardization
  - development teams