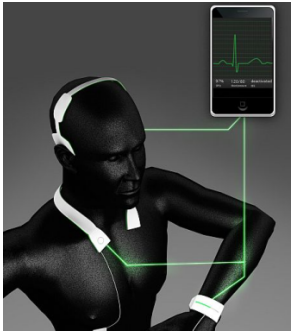


PEDE: Personal Execution and Data Hosting Environment

Rayman Preet Singh , S. Keshav, Tim Brecht

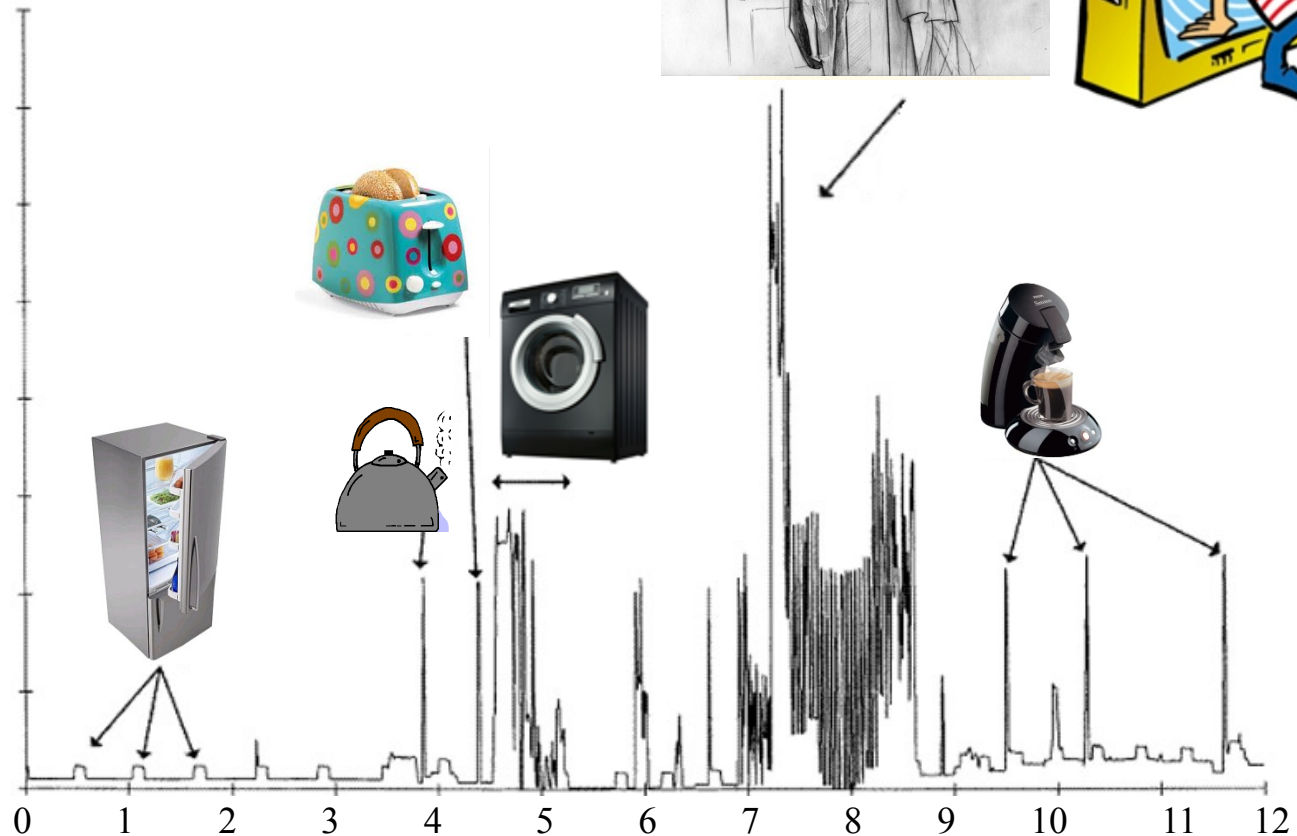


Personal Data



Personal Data Privacy

Power (W)



Time of Day

Personal Data Privacy



News



Power struggle: Texas woman uses gun to stop utility worker



Problems

- Data privacy *loss*



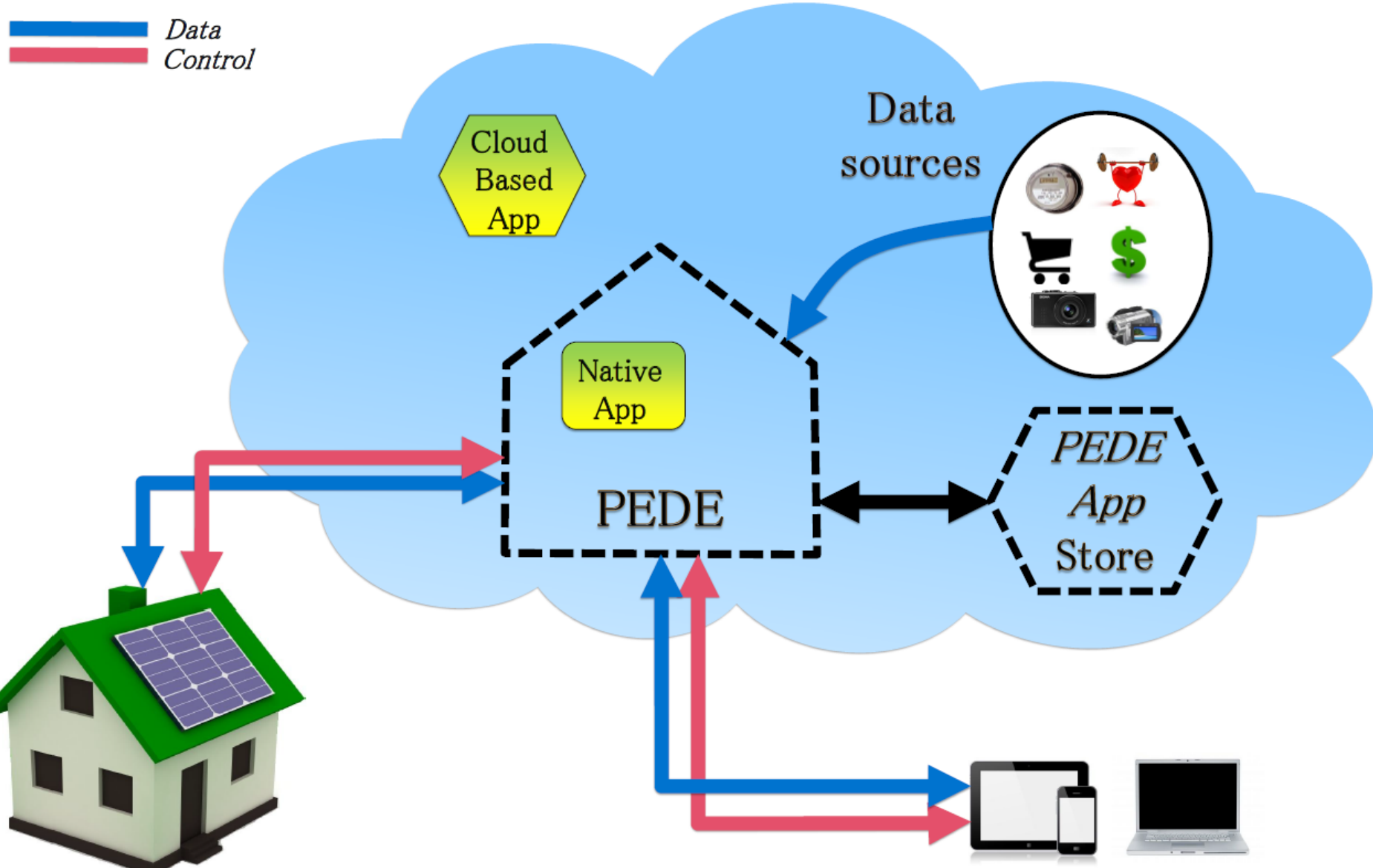
- *Frozen innovation* in analytics



- No *data ownership or control*



Personal Execution and Data Environment



Why in the Cloud?

- Universal *access*



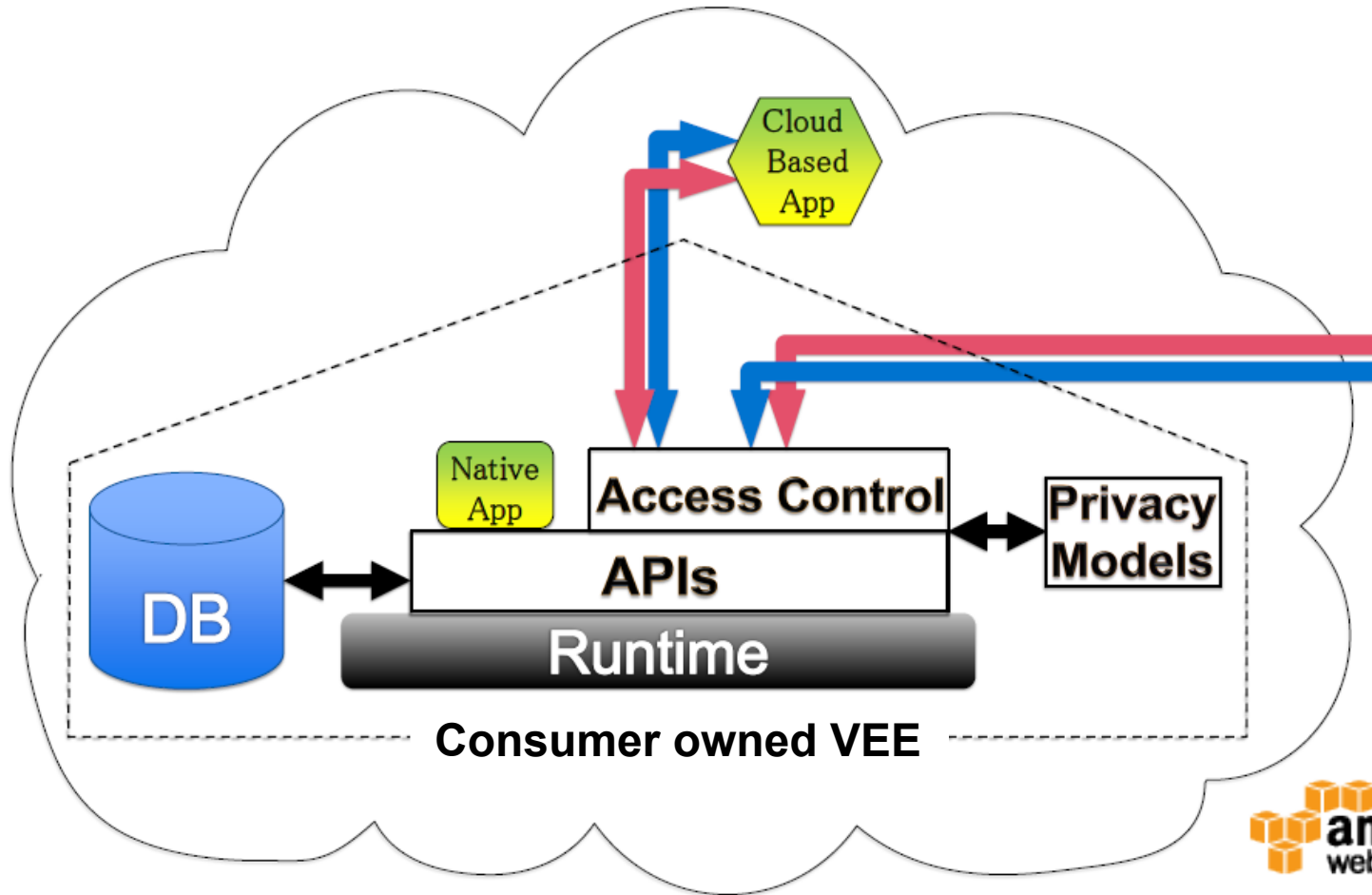
- Data *durability*



- *Scalability*

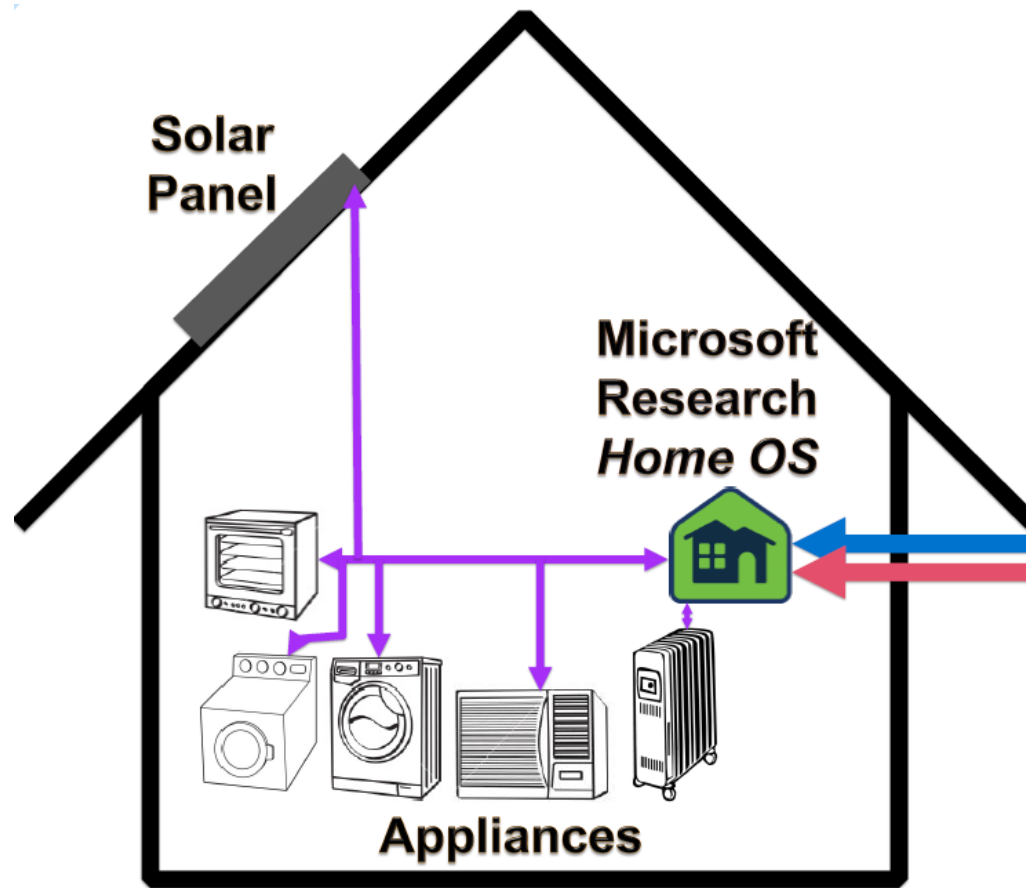


PEDE Prototype



- Using **Infrastructure** and **Platform** clouds
- RESTful APIs and OAuth 2.0
- ***Portability***

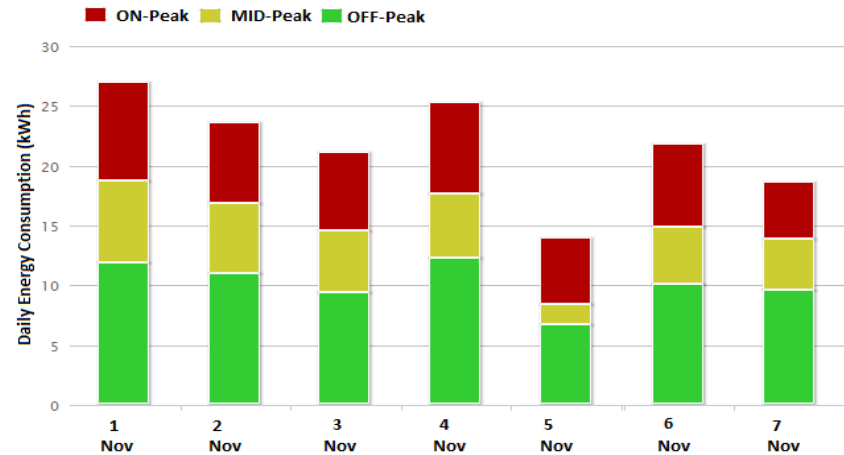
Home Sensors Prototype



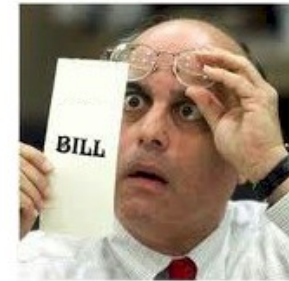
- *Sensors* and *control* switches
- Z-Wave, Zigbee, Ethernet, USB ...

Example Applications

- *Enerlytics*



***“Your decade old furnace is costing you \$400/yr.
Please consider energy efficient alternatives”***



Example Applications

- *Interactive monitoring and control*

E-mail

“It is unusual for your oven to be on at this time of day.

Would you like to turn it off ?

SMS

“You seem to be heading home, should I pre-heat the place?”

Home Monitor	Control Panel	Trend
Zwave Plug	54.223 W	
Plug 1	2.459912 W	
Plug 2	45.12862 W	
Plug 3	2.459912 W	
Plug 4	2.459912 W	
Plug 5	2.459912 W	

Related Work

- *Sandboxing* native applications
 - *Language* based, e.g. *Transmute* (Griffins et al.)
 - *System* based, e.g. *xBook* (Singh et al.), OSN (Sariou et al.)
- *Dataware manifesto* (McAuley et al.)
- *Privacy Analytics* (Haddadi et al.)

Related Work

Class	Work(s)	Target
Hosting + <i>available</i> transformations	<i>Data Capsule</i> , <i>Data Preservers</i> (Kannan et al.)	Online advertising, and transactions
Hosting + <i>access</i> <i>controlled</i> sharing	<i>Personal Data Vaults</i> (Mun et al.), <i>Personal Containers</i> (Mortier et al.), <i>Personal Butler</i> (Wishart et al.), <i>Confidential Commuting</i> (Elsmore et al.)	Digital footprint
Hosting and compute <i>proxy</i> for <i>mobile devices</i>	<i>Virtual individual servers</i> (Caceres et al.)	Decentralized social networks
Hybrid hosting and computation – cloud and devices	<i>Cloud4Home</i> (Kannan et al.), <i>Droplets</i> (Crowcroft et al.)	Non-data intensive applications

Status

- *Scaling* virtual execution environments
 - *OS-level virtualization ?*
- API design
 - Time series
 - *Image, video, and more ?*
- User study
 - PEDE deployment with Windows Azure
 - *Essex Energy Corp, Windsor, Ontario*

Conclusion

- *Data privacy* is important
- *Privacy* v/s *Analytics*
- Lets *bridge the gap*!